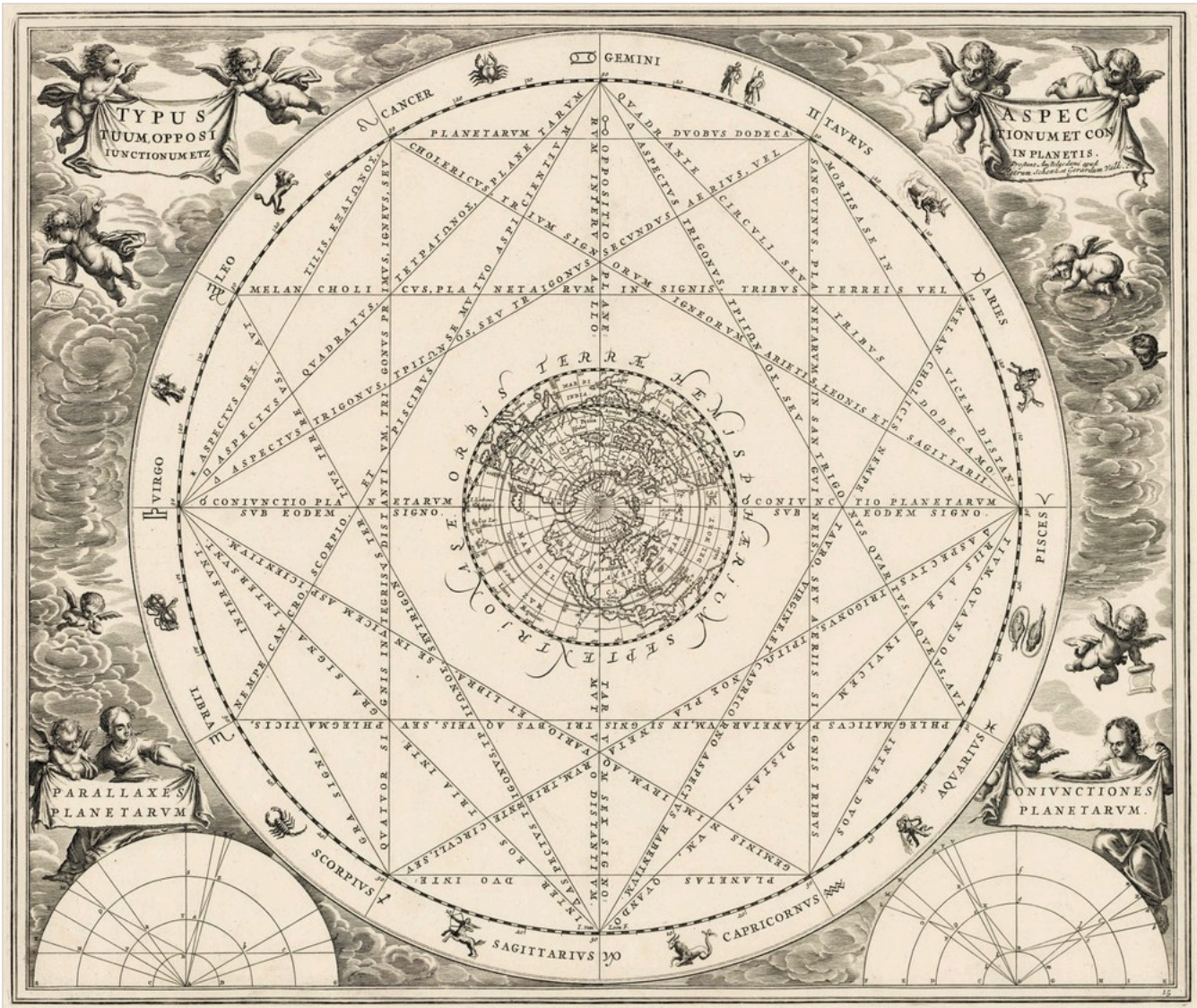


Typus Aspectuum, Oppositionum et Coniunctionum

OLD MAP STUDIO · RESTORATION PASSPORT



THE SHEET

Cartographer	Johannes van Loon (printmaker); published by Pieter Schenk (I) and Gerard Valck
Credits	Johannes van Loon (printmaker); published by Pieter Schenk (I) and Gerard Valck, Amsterdam
Imprint	Amsterdam: Pieter Schenk (I) and Gerard Valck, 1708 (Rijksmuseum record)
Year	1708
Technique	Engraving and etching, uncoloured (black and white impression)
Source	Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam, object RP-P-AO-29-1-17 (scan published as CC0 via Wikimedia Commons) https://www.rijksmuseum.nl/en/collection/RP-P-AO-29-1-17 · Original: public domain (CC0 / Public Domain Mark), Rijksmuseum, Amsterdam. Restoration (c) Old Map Studio.

Notes	The northern celestial hemisphere with lines connecting the zodiacal constellations and the four elements (earth, water, air, fire). Title cartouches with putti in the upper corners; numbered 15 at the lower right. The Rijksmuseum records the sheet as part of Andreas Cellarius, <i>Harmonia Macrocosmica</i> , Amsterdam: Pieter Schenk (I) and Gerard Valck, 1708.
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WHAT WAS DONE

- Paper levelled and toned to the studio standard: level 234.72, warmth 32.0.
- Scanner edge removed: top 0, bottom 0, left 0, right 0 px. No mount board: the sheet was scanned on its own.
- The printed line deepened by a monotone tone curve; ink area changed by 0.99× — the lines are darker, not thicker.
- Owner marks: The museum's inventory number lies outside the delivered frame. 17 small specks of dirt and 138 brown foxing spots were lifted from the paper. The image was rotated by 0.65 degrees so that the printed frame runs level; the thin corner wedges this opens were filled with clean paper texture from the same sheet. No printed line was retouched and no part of the engraving was redrawn.

WHAT WAS NOT DONE

- no map content added, removed or redrawn
- no retouching over printed ink
- no change of proportions
- no global filter
- paper neither bleached white nor tinted
- authenticity marks kept: plate mark, deckle edge, honest patina

MEASURED ON RELEASE

The line is deep, not thickened	ink core 10 of 255 · ink area 0.99× the source
Nothing is burnt out at either end	0.01% of the sheet clipped to white · 0.02% crushed to black
The paper is even across the whole sheet	level 235 · unevenness 2.41, where 4 is the limit
The paper is warm — neither bleached nor tinted	R–B 32, inside the 24–40 band of the studio standard (paper tone D)
Paper texture is kept, not smoothed away	0.86 of the grain the archive scan itself had
Lines are sharper than the scan, with no halo	1.29× the source · halo 0.00%
Nothing of the archive is left behind	stains 0.00% · specks 0.00%

Engine revision 8, standard revision 7.1. Every criterion, with its target and the measured value, is listed in the record below.

WHAT IS IN THE ARCHIVE

355-hemelkaart-van-het-noordelijk-halfroond-met-1708-full-300dpi.jpg	24.3 MB
355-hemelkaart-van-het-noordelijk-halfroond-met-1708-trim-300dpi.jpg	17.5 MB
formats/355-hemelkaart-van-het-noordelijk-halfroond-met-1708-3x2-300dpi.jpg	19.9 MB

formats/355-hemelkaart-van-het-noordelijk-halfgrond-met-1708-4x3-300dpi.jpg	18.6 MB
formats/355-hemelkaart-van-het-noordelijk-halfgrond-met-1708-5x4-300dpi.jpg	18.0 MB
formats/355-hemelkaart-van-het-noordelijk-halfgrond-met-1708-iso-300dpi.jpg	19.3 MB
355-hemelkaart-van-het-noordelijk-halfgrond-met-1708-passport.pdf	this document

Six print files and this passport, 118 MB in total, delivered as six separate ZIP archives (one print file, the passport and a READ ME in each). Nothing else: the catalogue previews and the 1:1 detail crops shown on the shop page are not padding out this archive — any crop you want is already inside the full-resolution file.

Largest print at 300 dpi: 37.6 × 31.6 cm. At 240 dpi: 47.0 × 39.5 cm. At 200 dpi, still sharp on matte paper at arm's length: 56.4 × 47.4 cm.

APPENDIX: THE FULL ACCEPTANCE RECORD

ink core density, 0-255	10.0	2-22
black point (full resolution)	4.0	2-14
white point	240.0	237-244
clipped highlights, %	0.01	0
crushed shadows, %	0.02	0
paper level	234.72	227-237
paper evenness across the sheet	2.41	0-4
paper warmth R-B	32.0	24-40
residual stains, %	0.0	0-0.2
residual specks, %	0.0	0-0.5
paper texture kept vs source	0.86	0.60-1.00
edge sharpness vs source	1.29	>= 1.00
halo around lines	0.0	0-2
ink area vs source	0.99	0.90-1.12
absolute edge sharpness	651.14	>= 20

Restoration © Old Map Studio, 2026-09-25. The original map is in the public domain. This passport records what was measured, not what was hoped for.